

# Running Focus Groups

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# DIVISION OF STUDENT AFFAIRS

West Chester University

## **Session Overview**

What is a focus group?
Preparing to run a focus group
Leading a focus group
Data analysis and reporting





# Overview of Focus Groups

#### What is it?

- Assemblers lead a group through discussion to consider a topic of interest
- People provide feedback based on personal experience in a group context
- Used when people may not have concrete attitudes toward an object, and shape those attitudes through group discussion

## What information will I get?

- Group discussion on your topic
- Patterns of information, and novel outliers
- Detailed information and deep insight
- May want to tackle sensitive topics in interviews



# Preparing for a Focus Group

#### Who

- 8-10 people
- Don't know each other
- Willing to discuss openly
- Similar on relevant characteristics

#### How

- Two hours, depending on number of questions and participants
- 6-8 questions
- Think ahead about probing and follow-up questions



## **Setting Tone**

- Neutral location
- Comfortable
- Warm welcome
- Introductions
- Start soft

## **Guiding Responses**

- Be responsive to participants
- Don't try to lead content of discussion
- Guide group to the material you need by asking probing questions, followups, and being mindful of time



# Data Analysis and Reporting

## Compiling Responses

- Will be already complied if one focus group
- If multiple groups, gather responses within question on a master document

## **Analyzing Data**

- Long lists of responses aren't always helpful
- Need to make sense of data
- Thematic Analysis coupled with emblematic examples

# Please Contact Me with Questions

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